

# Package ‘jpgrid’

May 3, 2022

**Type** Package

**Title** Functions for the Grid Square Codes in Japan

**Version** 0.2.0

**Description** Provides functions for grid square codes in Japan  
(<https://www.stat.go.jp/english/data/mesh/index.html>).  
Generates the grid square codes from longitude/latitude, geometries, and  
the grid square codes of different scales, and vice versa.

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**URL** <https://github.com/UchidaMizuki/jpgrid>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/UchidaMizuki/jpgrid/issues>

**Depends** R (>= 2.10)

**Imports** dplyr (>= 0.8.0), geosphere, magrittr, purrr (>= 0.3.0), rlang  
(>= 0.3.0), stars, sf, stringr (>= 1.4.0), tibble, tidyr (>=  
1.0.0), units, utils, vctrs

**Suggests** testthat (>= 3.0.0)

**Config/testthat/edition** 3

**Encoding** UTF-8

**LazyData** true

**RoxygenNote** 7.1.2

**NeedsCompilation** no

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**Repository** CRAN

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bbox_to_grid	<i>Converting bbox to grid square codes</i>
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**Description**

Converting bbox to grid square codes

**Usage**

```
bbox_to_grid(bbox, size)
```

**Arguments**

bbox	A bbox.
size	A grid size.

**Value**

A grid vector.

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geometry_to_grid	<i>Converting sfc geometries to grid square codes</i>
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**Description**

Converting sfc geometries to grid square codes

**Usage**

```
geometry_to_grid(geometry, size, ...)
```

**Arguments**

geometry	A sfc vector.
size	A grid size.
...	Passed on to <code>stars::st_rasterize()</code> .

**Value**

A list of grid vectors.

---

grid_as_sf	<i>Converting data frame containing grid square codes to sf</i>
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**Description**

Converting data frame containing grid square codes to sf

**Usage**

```
grid_as_sf(
  x,
  as_points = FALSE,
  crs = sf::NA_crs_,
  grid_column_name = NULL,
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

x	A data frame.
as_points	Return the center points of the grids or not?
crs	Coordinate reference system.
grid_column_name	A scalar character.
...	passed on to <code>sf::st_as_sf()</code> .

**Value**

A sf object.

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grid_as_stars	<i>Converting data frame containing regional grids to stars</i>
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**Description**

Converting data frame containing regional grids to stars

**Usage**

```
grid_as_stars(
  x,
  coords = NULL,
  crs = sf::NA_crs_,
  grid_column_name = NULL,
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

x	A data frame.
coords	The column names or indices that form the cube dimensions.
crs	Coordinate reference system.
grid_column_name	A scalar character.
...	Passed on to <a href="#">stars::st_as_stars()</a> .

**Value**

A stars object.

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grid_city2015	<i>List of grid square codes by Japanese municipalities in 2015</i>
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**Description**

List of grid square codes by Japanese municipalities in 2015

**Usage**

```
grid_city2015
```

**Format**

An object of class `tbl_df` (inherits from `tbl`, `data.frame`) with 461373 rows and 4 columns.

**Source**

[https://www.stat.go.jp/data/mesh/m\\_itiran.html](https://www.stat.go.jp/data/mesh/m_itiran.html)

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grid_class	<i>Grid square code vector</i>
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**Description**

A series of functions return grid class for each grid size. grid\_auto returns automatically determine grid size by the largest grid size.

**Usage**

```
grid_80km(x, strict = TRUE)
```

```
grid_10km(x, strict = TRUE)
```

```
grid_1km(x, strict = TRUE)
```

```
grid_500m(x, strict = TRUE)
```

```
grid_250m(x, strict = TRUE)
```

```
grid_125m(x, strict = TRUE)
```

```
grid_100m(x, strict = TRUE)
```

```
grid_auto(x, strict = TRUE)
```

```
is_grid(x)
```

**Arguments**

x                   A list or vector.

strict               A logical scalar. Should the number of digits in the grid square code match a given number of digits?

**Value**

A grid vector.

**Examples**

```
grid_80km("53394526313")
```

```
grid_80km("53394526313", strict = FALSE)
```

```
grid_auto(c("53394526313", "5339358633", "533945764"))
```

```
grid_auto(c("53394526313", "5339358633", "533945764"), strict = FALSE)
```

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grid_distance	<i>Distance between grid square codes</i>
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**Description**

If grid and grid\_to are both vectors, the distance between grid and grid\_to is calculated. If grid is a list, The path distance of each element is calculated.

**Usage**

```
grid_distance(grid, grid_to, close = FALSE, type = "keep_na")
```

**Arguments**

grid	A grid vector or a list of grid vector.
grid_to	A grid vector.
close	Should the path of each element be closed when grid is a list?
type	How is the NA grid treated when grid is a list? "skip_na" skips the NA grid and connects the paths. "keep_na" by default.

**Value**

A double vector.

---

grid_line	<i>Draw line segments between grid square codes</i>
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**Description**

If grid and grid\_to are both vectors, the line between grid and grid\_to is drawn (using Bresenham's line algorithm). If grid is a list, The path lines for each element in the grid will be drawn.

**Usage**

```
grid_line(grid, grid_to, close = FALSE, skip_na = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

grid	A grid vector or a list of grid vector.
grid_to	A grid vector.
close	Should the path of each element be closed when grid is a list?
skip_na	Should skip the NA grid and connects the paths? FALSE by default.

**Value**

A list of grid vectors.

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grid_move	<i>Moving on grid square codes</i>
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**Description**

Moving on grid square codes

**Usage**

```
grid_move(grid, n_X, n_Y)
```

**Arguments**

grid	A grid vector.
n_X	Number of moving cells in the longitude direction.
n_Y	Number of moving cells in the latitude direction.

**Value**

A grid vector.

---

grid_neighbor	<i>Neighborhood grid square codes</i>
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**Description**

Neighborhood grid square codes

**Usage**

```
grid_neighbor(grid, n = 1L, moore = TRUE, simplify = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

grid	A grid vector.
n	A numeric vector of degrees.
moore	Moore neighborhood (TRUE) or Von Neumann neighborhood (FALSE).
simplify	Should simplify the format of the return?

**Value**

A list of grid vectors.

---

grid_rectangle	<i>Convert grid square codes into rectangular codes</i>
----------------	---

---

**Description**

Convert grid square codes into rectangular codes

**Usage**

```
grid_rectangle(grid)
```

**Arguments**

grid	A grid vector.
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**Value**

A grid vector.

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grid_subdivide	<i>Subdivide grid square codes</i>
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**Description**

grid\_subdivide() makes the grid square codes finer.

**Usage**

```
grid_subdivide(grid, size)
```

**Arguments**

grid	A grid vector.
size	A grid size.

**Value**

A list of grid vector.



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jpgrid

*Functions for the Grid Square Codes in Japan*

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### Description

Provides functions for grid square codes in Japan (<<https://www.stat.go.jp/english/data/mesh/index.html>>). Generates the grid square codes from longitude/latitude, geometries, and the grid square codes of different scales, and vice versa.

### Author(s)

**Maintainer:** Mizuki Uchida <[uchidamizuki@vivaldi.net](mailto:uchidamizuki@vivaldi.net)>

### See Also

<https://www.stat.go.jp/english/data/mesh/index.html>

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XY

*Conversion between grid square codes and coordinates (longitude and latitude)*

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### Description

Conversion between grid square codes and coordinates (longitude and latitude)

### Usage

```
XY_to_grid(X, Y, size)
```

```
grid_to_XY(grid, center = TRUE)
```

### Arguments

X	A numeric vector of longitude.
Y	A numeric vector of latitude.
size	A grid size.
grid	A grid class vector.
center	Should the center point of the grid be returned? Otherwise the end points will be returned. TRUE by default.

### Value

XY\_to\_grid returns a grid vector.

grid\_to\_XY returns a tbl\_df.

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