

Package ‘SymbolicDeterminants’

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Title Symbolic Representation of Matrix Determinant

Version 2.0.0

Description Creates a numeric guide for writing the formula for the determinant of a square matrix (a detguide) as a function of the elements of the matrix and writes out that formula, the symbolic representation.

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SystemRequirements gmp (>= 4.2.3)

Encoding UTF-8

LazyData true

RoxygenNote 7.1.0

Suggests knitr, rmarkdown, Hmisc

VignetteBuilder knitr

Imports arrangements, fs, stats, utils

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NeedsCompilation no

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anewdetguide *Create Determinant Guide (detguide) for pxp Matrix*

Description

A determinant guide is a list of 2 levels, each of which contains a list of $p!/2$ levels, which codes the use of each element of a pxp matrix in the calculation of the determinant of that matrix. From the guide, the symbolic representation of the determinant can be produced directly.

Usage

```
anewdetguide(p, storage, verbose=TRUE)
```

Arguments

p	Size of matrix (pxp)
storage	Name of directory where detguides are stored.
verbose	Logical. TRUE causes printing of function ID before and after running

Details

Each determinant guide (detguide) is created by cofactor expansion from the detguide of the next smaller square matrix. If p is set larger than any existing detguide, all lower detguides larger than the largest existing one are first created in turn.

Value

"list"	
comp1	Products in determinant with +1 coefficient
comp2	Products in determinant with -1 coefficient

Author(s)

William R. Fairweather

Examples

```
anewdetguide(p=5, storage=tempdir(), verbose=TRUE)
```

`anewminidet`*Create Determinant Guide (Minidetguide) for p x p Matrix*

Description

A minidetguide is a series of p directories, each of which contains a matrix of size $(p-1) \times (p-1)!/2$, which codes the use of each element of a $p \times p$ matrix in the calculation of the determinant of that matrix. From the minidetguide, the symbolic representation of the determinant can be produced directly.

Usage

```
anewminidet(p, storage, cols, verbose=TRUE)
```

Arguments

<code>p</code>	Size of matrix ($p \times p$)
<code>storage</code>	Name of directory where detguides are stored.
<code>cols</code>	Numbers of columns to be created. Default is $1:p$, indicating all columns
<code>verbose</code>	Logical. TRUE causes printing of function ID before and after running

Details

Each determinant guide (minidetguide) is created by creating the set of all possible permutations of the numbers 1 through p except j and storing them as a matrix in subdirectory $R1Cj$. This represents the set of columns corresponding to rows 2 through p of the products with leading element $1,j$ of the determinant.

Value

matrix described in details above

Author(s)

William R. Fairweather

Examples

```
anewminidet(p=5, storage=tempdir(), cols=1:5, verbose=TRUE)
```

confirm.det	<i>Confirm Accuracy of Symbolic Determinant Created by anewdetguide() Function</i>
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Description

Compares the determinant calculated by multiplying eigenvalues of a matrix to that calculated by applying the symbolic representation created by this package.

Usage

```
confirm.det(x=NULL, p, storage, verbose=TRUE)
```

Arguments

x	a user-defined matrix, or NULL
p	size of matrix (p x p) for which a detguide has been prepared
storage	Quoted name of directory from which to get detguide
verbose	Logical. T causes printing of function ID before and after running

Value

Determinant of x produced obtained by multiplying its eigenvalues and determinant of x obtained by applying the detguide defined by p

Author(s)

William R. Fairweather

Examples

```
confirm.det(x=NULL, p=5, storage=tempdir(), verbose=TRUE)
```

confirm.minidet	<i>Confirm Accuracy of Symbolic Determinant Created by anewminidet Function</i>
-----------------	---

Description

Compares the determinant calculated by multiplying eigenvalues of a matrix to that calculated by applying the symbolic representation created by this package

Usage

```
confirm.minidet(x=NULL, p, storage, verbose=TRUE)
```

Arguments

x	a user-defined matrix, or NULL
p	size of matrix (pxp) for which a detguide has been prepared
storage	Quoted name of directory from which to get detguide
verbose	Logical. T causes printing of function ID before and after running

Value

Determinant of x produced obtained by multiplying its eigenvalues and determinant of x obtained by applying the minidetguide defined by p

Author(s)

William R. Fairweather

Examples

```
confirm.minidet(x=NULL, p=5, storage=tempdir(), verbose=TRUE)
```

detindex

Index of Determinant Guides and Symbolic Representation Files

Description

Produces a table of existing detguides and parsed detguides for all p or a list of minidetguides and parsed minidetguides for a particular p

Usage

```
detindex(storage, mini=c("B","D","M"), pmini=1, verbose=TRUE)
```

Arguments

storage	Quoted name of storage directory
mini	Index includes (B)oth detguides and minidetguides, (D)etguides only, (M)inidetguides only
pmini	p for minidetguides and related files; ignored if mini='D'
verbose	Logical. TRUE causes printing of function ID before and after running

Details

Provide full path in storage. Example: storage="c:/determinants". If storage directory "name" is in same folder as R Workspace, storage="./name" is sufficient.

Value

Detguides	Table of existing detguides and existing results of parsing the detguides for each p in the storage directory
Minidetguides	Table of existing minidetguides and existing results of parsing the minidetguides for p=pmini
Call	Call to this function

Author(s)

William R. Fairweather

Examples

```
detindex(storage=tempdir(),mini="B",pmini=5,verbose=TRUE)
```

parsedetguide

Display Symbolic Representation of Determinant of pxp Matrix

Description

Produces symbolic (textual) representation of determinant of pxp matrix from previously defined determinant guide (detguide) for that matrix

Usage

```
parsedetguide(p, storage,
  browser="C:/Program Files (x86)/Microsoft/Edge/Application/msedge.exe",
  symmetric=FALSE, verbose=TRUE)
```

Arguments

p	Size of matrix (pxp)
storage	Name of directory where detguide is stored
browser	Name of program to be used as HTML browser
symmetric	Logical. T causes printing of determinant for symmetric matrix
verbose	Logical. TRUE causes printing of function ID before and after running

Value

Returns symbolic representation to screen and to existing external storage.

Author(s)

William R. Fairweather

Examples

```
## Not run: parsedetguide(p=5, storage=tempdir(),
  browser="C:/Program Files (x86)/Microsoft/Edge/Application/msedge.exe",
  symmetric=FALSE, verbose=TRUE)
## End(Not run)
```

parsemini

Display Symbolic Representation of Determinant of p x p Matrix

Description

Produces symbolic (textual) representation of determinant of p x p matrix from previously defined determinant guide (minidetguide) for that matrix

Usage

```
parsemini(p, storage, symmetric, cols=1:p, verbose=TRUE)
```

Arguments

p	Size of matrix (p x p)
storage	Name of directory where detguide is stored
symmetric	Logical. T causes printing of determinant for symmetric matrix
cols	Column numbers of minidetguide to be calculated. Default (1:p) causes all to be calculated
verbose	Logical. TRUE causes printing of function ID before and after running

Value

Returns symbolic representation to screen and to existing external storage.

Author(s)

William R. Fairweather

Examples

```
parsemini(p=5, storage=tempdir(), symmetric=FALSE, cols=1:5, verbose=TRUE)
```

predictor	<i>Calculates Size of Elements of Determinant Guide and of Symbolic Representation</i>
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Description

In order to anticipate the impact of `p` on calculation time and storage, some indication can be found from `size.predictor()`.

Usage

```
predictor(p, verbose=TRUE)
```

Arguments

<code>p</code>	Size of matrix (<code>p</code> \times <code>p</code>)
<code>verbose</code>	Logical. TRUE causes printing of function ID before and after running

Details

Provide full path in storage, using double backslashes. Example: `storage="c:\determinants"`. If storage directory is in same folder as R Workspace, `storage=".\\name"` is sufficient.

Value

Summary of calculations in other functions of this package and their relationship to `p`, including the number of levels of positive terms and of negative terms, the number of elements of the matrix in each term of the determinant, and the number of lines of text required for the symbolic representation of the determinant.

Author(s)

William R. Fairweather

Examples

```
predictor(p=10, verbose=TRUE)
```

retrieve	<i>Retrieve Specific Detguide or Parsed Detguide</i>
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Description

Retrieves a specified file from storage directory

Usage

```
retrieve(p, storage,  
        browser="C:/Program Files (x86)/Microsoft/Edge/Application/msedge.exe", verbose=TRUE)
```

Arguments

p	Size of matrix (pxp)
storage	Quoted name of directory for storage of detguides
browser	Name of program to be used as HTML browser
verbose	Logical. TRUE causes printing of program ID before and after running

Details

Provide full path to storage. Example: storage="c:/determinants". File to be retrieved is indicated interactively from console.

Value

Selects and retrieves a detguide file from the storage/p/ subdirectory or displays the symbolic determinant in an HTML editor

Author(s)

William R. Fairweather

Examples

```
## Not run: retrieve(p=5,storage=tempdir(),  
                  browser="C:/Program Files (x86)/Microsoft/Edge/Application/msedge.exe",  
                  verbose=TRUE)  
## End(Not run)
```


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